

## ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

### Lightweight Expanded Clay Aggregate ARGEX

Lightweight filling applications



Issued

06 October 2021

Valid until

05 October 2026

Conform to EN 15804+A2 and the national complement "Guide to environmental performance calculations" from national Milieudatabase and ISO 14025.



## 1 GENERAL INFORMATION

### EPD Owner

ARGEX  
Kruibeeksesteenweg162  
B-2070 Burcht  
Belgique

### Author of the LCA

WeLOOP  
254 Rue du Bourg, Lambersart - 59130  
France

### Functional Unit

Lightweight fillings of expanded clay aggregates reduce the load of 1 m<sup>3</sup> of ground used in civil engineering work (roads, railways, buildings and its surroundings, backfilling for structures, etc.) adding the function of drainage, hydro-retention, soil improvement and increased thermal insulation for a life span of 100 years

### Scope of the study

The life cycle assessment (LCA) has been realised conform the EN 15804+A2. Data came from Argex Belgium for specific data and Ecoinvent 3.6 for generic data. This EPD is cradle to grave. Lightweight expanded clay aggregates Argex can be used in applications of lightweight filling in civil engineering works (roads, railways, buildings and its surroundings, backfilling for structures, etc.) according to EN 15732, and for thermal applications according to EN 14063-1, adding functions of draining, hydro-retention, quality of soil, with a life span of 100 years. End of life scenario consists of 95% reuse and 5% landfilling, if not contaminated.

### PCR

EN 15804+A2

### Product Commercial References

AG 4/8 - 370 GEO; AR 4/10 - 430 GEO;  
AG 0/4 - 500 GEO; AR 8/16 - 340 GEO

### Issue

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### Verification

Standard EN 15804+A2 as core PCR

Independent verification of the environmental declaration and data according to standard EN ISO 14025 :2010.

internal

external

|                      |  |           |  |
|----------------------|--|-----------|--|
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## 2 PRODUCT NAME

This EPD contains the environmental impact of the following four ARGEX lightweight expanded clay aggregate products:

- AG 4/8 – 370 GEO;
- AR 4/10 – 430 GEO;
- AG 0/4 – 500 GEO;
- AR 8/16 – 340 GEO.

## 3 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Lightweight expanded clay aggregate ARGEX is a granular ceramic material made from clay. The product is distributed in bulk or bags.

| Composition          | Quantity |
|----------------------|----------|
| Clay (site Argex)    | 87%      |
| Iron oxides (Europe) | 11-12%   |
| Additifs (Europe)    | 1-2%     |



Figure 1: Lightweight expanded clay aggregates ARGEX

## 4 INTENDED USE

The four products are used to reduce the load of ground used in civil engineering work (roads, railways, buildings and its surroundings, backfilling for structures, etc.) adding the function of drainage, hydro-retention, soil improvement and increased thermal insulation.

For technical data, one may refer to the DoP2 (following EN 15732 [www.argex.eu](http://www.argex.eu)), technical sheets, and EN 14063-1 for thermal characteristics.

## 5 REFERENCE FLOW / FUNCTIONAL UNIT

The functional unit is lightweight fillings of expanded clay aggregates reduce the load of 1m<sup>3</sup> of ground used in civil engineering work (roads, railways, buildings and its

surroundings, backfilling for structures, etc.) with the following products

- AG 4/8 – 370 GEO,
- AR 4/10 – 430 GEO,
- AG 0/4 – 500 GEO,
- AR 8/16 – 340 GEO,

adding functions of drainage, hydro-retention, soil improvement and increased thermal insulation for a life span of 100 years. The most important part of the products is sold in bulk. The packaging is included for the 1.60% of the final product sold in big bags.

The loose bulk densities per reference flow are:

- AG 4/8 – 370 kg/m<sup>3</sup>,
- AR 4/10 – 430 kg/m<sup>3</sup>,
- AG 0/4 – 500 kg/m<sup>3</sup>,
- AR 8/16 – 340 kg/m<sup>3</sup>.

| Parameters                          | Values  |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Reference Service Period            | 100 years   |
| Composition                         | Clay 87%<br>Iron oxides 11-12%<br>Additifs 1-2%   |
| Packaging (kg/kg of packed product) | PE film (2.17E-4 kg/kg)<br>PP bags (4.25E-3 kg/kg)<br>Wooden pallets (3.94E-2 kg/kg)<br>HDPE bags (4.83E-3 kg/kg) |
| Use conditions                      | Not applicable  |
| Maintenance                         | Not applicable  |

## 6 INSTALLATION

This EPD includes the impacts of all materials and processes necessary for installing/mounting the product accordingly. A single scenario was defined for this EPD based on the following options:

- i. blowing followed by a vibrating plate for levelling and compaction,
- ii. excavator followed by a vibrating plate for levelling and compaction,
- iii. bulldozer installation,
- iv. excavator installation and compaction.



Figure 2: Examples of lightweight expanded clay aggregate in lightweight filling applications



Figure 3: Blowing and vibrating plate levelling-compactation installation



Figure 4: Excavator & vibrating plate levelling-compactation installation



Figure 5: Bulldozer installation



Figure 6: Excavator installation

## 7 REFERENCE SERVICE LIFE

Expanded clay ARGEX products are already installed in existing construction works in previous decades (product intrinsic material properties lead to adequate long-term performances). Several construction works maybe find in Europe containing the product from decades ago. Examples are provided in the LCA background report.

The reference service life is estimated at 100 years (installed products are still in use) if the product is installed according to the manufacturers' and suppliers' guidelines. The RSL is based on available average EPDs, expert judgment, EXCA internal guidance for EPDs (2021), and corresponding to the average lifespan of the construction work.

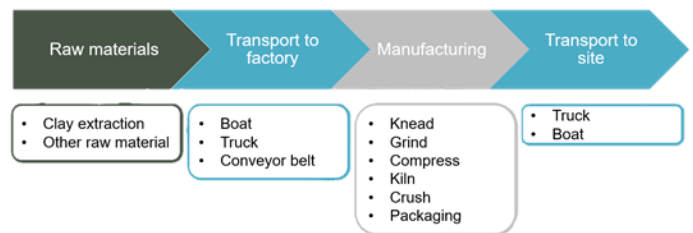
## 8 GEOGRAPHICAL REPRESENTATIVITY

This EPD is representative for the Dutch market.

## 9 PRODUCTION PROCESS AND TECHNOLOGY

The clay is mixed with organic material, dried and expanded to 4-5 times its original volume in a rotary kiln at a temperature of about 1150°C. The output expanded clay aggregate granules are sieved and blended into different grades of products.

Product stage (A1-3): The extracted clay is transported by conveyor belt to the production plant. Iron oxides and additives (clay substitute) are transported to the production plant by truck and boat. The manufacturing is composed of kneading, grind, compress, kiln and crush processes. Some of the final product is packed. All production is then transported to the construction site.



## 10 TECHNICAL DATA / PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Technical property                      | Standard | Value | Unit              |
|---|----------|-------|-------------------|
| AG 4/8- 370 GEO loose bulk dry density  | EN 15732 | 370   | kg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| AR 4/10- 430 GEO loose bulk dry density |          | 430   | kg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| AG 0/4- 500 GEO loose bulk dry density  |          | 500   | kg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| AR 8/16- 340 GEO loose bulk dry density |          | 340   | kg/m <sup>3</sup> |

Additional Geotechnical characteristics: see DoP2, in accordance with EN 15732, & technical sheets (<https://www.argex.eu>).



## 11 LCA STUDY

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Used PCR                                     | EN 15804+A2  |
| System boundaries                            | Cradle to grave LCA. The system boundaries respect the limits imposed by the standard EN 15804+A2.   |
| Allocation                                   | No co-product allocation occurs in the product foreground system. No multi-input allocation occurs in the product system. The allocations from the background database are kept intact. During the excavation, the process of refilling the clay pit with inert waste happens simultaneously. Thus, the energy used to extract the clay is allocated 50/50 to clay (as the product raw material) and landfilling operations. |
| Geographical and temporal representativeness | Software: SimaPro 9.1.0.7<br>Database: Ecoinvent version 3.6<br>Primary data: 2020   |
| Cut-off                                      | Argex provided the data used in this study. Some plausibility and completeness assessments and checks were conducted for some inputs. For a few remaining data, no extended assessment was conducted, therefore accepting data gaps. In all cases, it is assumed that the cut-off criteria of EN 15804 are met.  |
| Excluded processes                           | The following processes are excluded: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The effects of capital goods and infrastructural processes have been excluded.</li> <li>- Flows related to human activities such as employee transport and administration activities are excluded.</li> </ul>   |

## 12 DETAILS OF THE UNDERLYING SCENARIOS USED TO CALCULATE THE IMPACTS

### PRODUCTION, A1-A3

#### 12.1.1 A1 – RAW MATERIALS SUPPLY

Clay is extracted close to ARGEX plant (1 km). Iron oxides and additives are also part of the final product composition and are considered as waste, without economic value; hence no environmental impacts are attributed to the waste used as additives in conformity with EN15804.

#### 12.1.2 A2 – TRANSPORT TO THE MANUFACTURER

Clay is transported by conveyor belt. Iron oxides and additives are transported by truck and boat.

#### 12.1.3 A3 – MANUFACTURING

The manufacturing is composed of kneading, grind, compress, kiln and crush processes. The fuels consumption and their emissions in the kiln, as well as electricity and water for the rest of the processes, are considered in this module.

1.60% of the final product is packed. Products are transported to the construction site.

### 12.2 CONSTRUCTION, A4-A5

#### 12.2.1 A4 - TRANSPORT TO THE BUILDING SITE

Transport scenario is modelled based on the Dutch market. Primary data for the average distances for Dutch sales are provided.

| Parameters                               | Values                               |                         |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Vehicle used for transport               | Lorry 16-32                          | Barge, inland waterways |
| Distance (km)                            | 130.83                               | 21.85                   |
| Volume capacity and capacity utilisation | Default values from Ecoinvent<br>3.6 |                         |

#### 12.2.2 A5 – INSTALLATION IN THE BUILDING

At the construction site, packaging materials are released and treated.

No material losses are identified in the installation phase if the installation procedures are respected.

| Installation type                                 | Share     | Generic data                    | Value     |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Blowing with vibrating plate levelling-compaction | 4%        | Machine operation, diesel       | 0.033 hr  |
|   |           | Petrol and combustion emissions | 1.279 kg  |
| Crane with vibrating plate levelling-compaction   | 96%*33.3% | Machine operation, diesel       | 0.0071 hr |
|   |           | Petrol and combustion emissions | 1.279 kg  |
| Bulldozer installation-compaction                 | 96%*33.3% | Machine operation, diesel       | 0.006 hr  |
| Crane installation-compaction                     | 96%*33.3% | Machine operation, diesel       | 0.0129 hr |



| Packaging      | Recycling | Landfill | Incineration |
|----------------|-----------|----------|--------------|
| PE             | 35 %      | 5 %      | 60 %         |
| PP             | 35 %      | 5 %      | 60 %         |
| Wooden pallets | 40 %      | 20 %     | 40 %         |

### 12.3 USE STAGE, B1-B7

If installed correctly according to the manufacturers' and suppliers' guidelines, normal expanded clay aggregate products need no further maintenance, repair, replacement or refurbishment during the full life span of the product. If the product is applied following the installation instructions, the life span of 100 years is applicable.

### 12.4 END OF LIFE, C1-C4

After a service life of 100 years, the construction works are stripped for recoverable materials and products, and the remaining construction subsequently refurbished. The product can be removed separately from the other parts of the construction. The valuable sorted materials are 95% reused and 5% landfilled.

C1: dismantling considers a crane machine to remove expanded clay aggregates from the deconstruction site. Ecoinvent data used is "Machine operation, diesel, > 18.64 kW, steady-state {GLO} |market for |Cut-off, U" (1 day for 620 m3);

C2: end of life transport considers 50km for landfilling;

C3: -;

C4: 5% of the product for final disposal.

| Module C2 – Transport to waste processing   |   |               |
|---|---|---------------|
| Type of vehicle   | Distance                                    | Capacity use  |
| (Camion, bateau...)   | (km)  | (%)           |
| Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER}  transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5   Cut-off, S | 50 km for sorting and 50 km for landfilling | Ecoinvent 3.6 |

| Parameters                                   | Values |
|--|--------|
| Wastes collected separately                  | 100 %  |
| Wastes collected as mixed construction waste | 0%     |
| Waste for re-use                             | 95 %   |
| Waste for recycling                          | 0 %    |
| Waste for energy recovery                    | 0 %    |
| Waste for final disposal                     | 5 %    |
| Transport distance for landfilling (km)      | 50     |
| Transport distance for reuse (km)            | 30     |

### 12.5 BENEFITS AND LOADS BEYOND THE SYSTEM BOUNDARIES, D

The reuse of normal expanded clay aggregate is considered as benefits beyond system boundary, calculated in module D.

The packaging incineration with energy recovery is also considered as benefits beyond system boundary. Credits are assigned for power and heat outputs using the Dutch grid mix and thermal energy from natural gas. The latter represents cleanest fossil fuel and therefore results in a conservative estimate of avoided burdens. For regional efficiencies and heat-to-power output ratios, 20% is considered for avoided heat from natural gas, and 10% is considered for electricity production.

## 13 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON RELEASE OF DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES

### 13.1 INDOOR AIR

Not applicable as this product does not contain any dangerous substances.

### 13.2 SOIL AND WATER

Argex expanded clay aggregates has a NL BSB Productcertificaat K73820/02 Argex-Kiwa.



## 14 LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT RESULTS

| Product stage |           |               | Construction installation stage |                                 | Use stage |             |        |             |               |                        |                       | End of life stage         |           |                  |          | Beyond the system boundaries       |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Raw materials | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport                       | Construction installation stage | Use       | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | Deconstruction demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential |
| A1            | A2        | A3            | A4                              | A5                              | B1        | B2          | B3     | B4          | B5            | B6                     | B7                    | C1                        | C2        | C3               | C4       | D                                  |
| ☒             | ☒         | ☒             | ☒                               | ☒                               | ☒         | ☒           | ☒      | ☒           | ☒             | ☒                      | ☒                     | ☒                         | ☒         | ☒                | ☒        | ☒                                  |








X = included in the EPD

MND = module not declared

#### 14.1.1.1 Potential Environmental Impacts for 1m3 of AG 4/8 – 370 GEO in Lightweight filling applications.

The results of the LCIA are calculated for AG 4/8- 370 GEO lightweight expanded clay aggregate. The results are provided for 1m3 of the lightweight expanded clay aggregate product. The average installed density for the assessed product is 370 kg/m3.

#### Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A1

| Potential Environmental Impacts  |                           | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                           | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |                              |
|    | ADPE (kg Sb equiv/FU)     | 1.48E-06        | 8.77E-06     | 5.28E-05         | 5.42E-05                   | 4.51E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.25E-07                       | 5.92E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 1.03E-06    | -1.92E-05                    |
|    | ADPF (MJ/FU)              | 1.71E+01        | 9.45E+00     | 5.10E+02         | 7.25E+01                   | 5.93E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.02E+00                       | 4.59E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 4.63E+00    | -4.75E+02                    |
|    | GWP (kg CO2 equiv/FU)     | 1.26E+00        | 6.66E-01     | 9.46E+01         | 4.73E+00                   | 1.12E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.22E-01                       | 3.05E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.91E-01    | -8.96E+01                    |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)  | 2.77E-07        | 1.03E-07     | 3.72E-06         | 8.80E-07                   | 6.81E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.80E-08                       | 5.59E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 4.83E-08    | -3.49E-06                    |
|   | POCP (kg ethene equiv/FU) | 7.74E-04        | 3.04E-04     | 9.26E-03         | 2.49E-03                   | 1.93E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 9.68E-05                       | 1.32E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.52E-04    | -8.76E-03                    |
|  | AP (kg SO2 equiv/FU)      | 6.92E-03        | 3.21E-03     | 1.45E-01         | 1.70E-02                   | 1.92E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 6.20E-04                       | 9.78E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.26E-03    | -1.39E-01                    |
|  | EP (kg (PO4)3- equiv/FU)  | 1.49E-03        | 6.05E-04     | 4.74E-02         | 2.94E-03                   | 4.87E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.10E-04                       | 1.59E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.20E-04    | -4.56E-02                    |














### 14.1.1.1 Indicators describing toxicity (specific for Dutch market)



| Resource Use                    | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |                              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|                                 | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
| <i>HTP</i><br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)   | 6.78E-01        | 2.60E-01     | 2.33E+01         | 2.40E+00             | 7.32E-01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 4.65E-02                       | 1.39E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.58E-01    | -2.20E+01                    |
| <i>FAETP</i><br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 5.12E-04        | 4.46E-04     | 1.20E-02         | 3.83E-03             | 1.68E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.17E-04                       | 2.29E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.80E-04    | -1.08E-02                    |
| <i>MAETP</i><br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 6.76E-04        | 1.46E-03     | 1.73E-02         | 2.10E-02             | 6.45E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.17E-04                       | 1.10E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.17E-04    | -1.11E-02                    |
| <i>TETP</i><br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)  | 3.12E-04        | 2.34E-04     | 1.84E-02         | 3.24E-03             | 5.61E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.23E-05                       | 1.70E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 4.07E-05    | -1.68E-02                    |

### 14.1.1.2 Indicators shown on the MRPI®-EPD

| Resource Use              | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |                              |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|                           | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
| <i>ADPF</i><br>(kg Sb eq) | 8.24E-03        | 4.55E-03     | 2.46E-01         | 3.49E-02             | 2.86E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.46E-03                       | 2.21E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.23E-03    | -2.29E-01                    |






14.1.1.3 Core Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2

| Potential Environmental Impacts  |                                   | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                                   | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |                              |
|    | GWP total (kg CO2 equiv/FU)       | 1.28E+00        | 6.75E-01     | 9.50E+01         | 4.78E+00                   | 1.12E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.24E-01                       | 3.09E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.97E-01    | -8.99E+01                    |
|    | GWP fossil (kg CO2 equiv/FU)      | 1.27E+00        | 6.74E-01     | 9.52E+01         | 4.78E+00                   | 4.79E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.24E-01                       | 3.08E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.95E-01    | -9.00E+01                    |
|    | GWP biogenic (kg CO2 equiv/FU)    | 6.67E-03        | 8.28E-04     | -2.64E-01        | 3.99E-03                   | 6.42E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 6.17E-05                       | 1.65E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.58E-03    | 1.22E-01                     |
|    | GWP luluc (kg CO2 equiv/FU)       | 1.10E-03        | 8.35E-04     | 2.93E-02         | 1.99E-03                   | 9.49E-05        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.75E-05                       | 1.08E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 8.70E-05    | -2.84E-02                    |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)          | 2.73E-07        | 1.28E-07     | 3.64E-06         | 1.10E-06                   | 8.46E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 4.79E-08                       | 7.00E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 6.05E-08    | -3.34E-06                    |
|   | AP (mol H+ equiv/FU)              | 9.64E-03        | 4.31E-03     | 3.43E+00         | 2.23E-02                   | 2.61E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 8.15E-04                       | 1.26E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.66E-03    | -3.27E+00                    |
|  | EP - freshwater (kg P equiv/FU)   | 1.26E-05        | 9.62E-06     | 4.73E-03         | 3.83E-05                   | 3.23E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 8.08E-07                       | 2.42E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 3.26E-06    | -4.49E-03                    |
|  | EP - marine (kg N equiv/FU)       | 4.09E-03        | 1.56E-03     | 9.28E-02         | 7.19E-03                   | 1.02E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.71E-04                       | 3.74E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 5.63E-04    | -9.01E-02                    |
|  | EP - terrestrial (mol N equiv/FU) | 4.51E-02        | 1.73E-02     | 1.04E+00         | 7.95E-02                   | 1.10E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.99E-03                       | 4.13E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 6.21E-03    | -1.00E+00                    |
|  | POCP (kg NMVOC equiv/FU)          | 1.23E-02        | 4.72E-03     | 4.55E-01         | 2.44E-02                   | 2.98E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 9.17E-04                       | 1.27E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.79E-03    | -4.37E-01                    |
|  | ADP Elements (kg Sb equiv/FU)     | 1.43E-06        | 8.76E-06     | 5.23E-05         | 5.41E-05                   | 4.50E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.22E-07                       | 5.92E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 1.03E-06    | -1.87E-05                    |

|  |  |          |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
|--|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | ADP fossil fuels (MJ/FU)                   | 2.91E+01 | 9.40E+00 | 5.72E+02 | 7.33E+01 | 5.91E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 3.05E+00 | 4.65E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.58E+00 | -5.45E+02 |
|  | WDP (m <sup>3</sup> water eq deprived /FU) | 1.73E-01 | 3.86E-02 | 5.36E+00 | 2.41E-01 | -6.99E-03 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.09E-03 | 1.29E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 1.98E-01 | -5.16E+00 |

GWP total = total Global Warming Potential (Climate Change); GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential (Climate Change) land use and land use change; ODP = Ozone Depletion Potential; AP = Acidification Potential for Soil and Water; EP = Eutrophication Potential; POCP = Photochemical Ozone Creation; ADPE = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Elements; ADPF = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Fossil Fuels; WDP = water use (Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption)

14.1.1.4 Additional Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2

| Additional Impact Categories   |                        | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |                              |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                        | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|    | PM (disease incidence) | 2.36E-07        | 3.29E-08     | 2.13E-05         | 4.05E-07             | 3.35E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.60E-08                       | 2.15E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 3.18E-08    | -2.03E-05                    |
|   | IRHH (kg U235 eq/FU)   | 2.49E-01        | 4.13E-02     | 3.38E+00         | 3.21E-01             | 2.34E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.31E-02                       | 2.03E-02     | 0.00E+00            | 1.80E-02    | -3.34E+00                    |
|  | ETF (CTUe/FU)          | 1.25E+01        | 8.26E+00     | 2.61E+02         | 5.84E+01             | 5.49E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.84E+00                       | 3.72E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 3.38E+00    | -2.40E+02                    |
|  | HTCE (CTUh/FU)         | 3.38E-10        | 2.69E-10     | 2.17E-08         | 1.52E-09             | 5.18E-10        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.86E-10                       | 1.05E-10     | 0.00E+00            | 1.20E-10    | -2.03E-08                    |
|  | HTnCE (CTUh/FU)        | 8.40E-09        | 7.34E-09     | 1.86E-07         | 6.49E-08             | 1.87E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.36E-09                       | 4.06E-09     | 0.00E+00            | 2.51E-09    | -1.62E-07                    |














**14.1.1.8 Potential Environmental Impacts for 1m3 of AR 4/10 – 430 GEO in Lightweight filling applications.**

The results of the LCIA are calculated for AR 4/10- 430 GEO lightweight expanded clay aggregate. The results are provided for 1m3 of the lightweight expanded clay aggregate product. The average installed density for the assessed product is 430 kg/m3.

**Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A1**

| Potential Environmental Impacts  |                           | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                           | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |                              |
|    | ADPE (kg Sb equiv/FU)     | 1.72E-06        | 1.02E-05     | 6.14E-05         | 6.30E-05                   | 5.24E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.45E-07                       | 6.89E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 1.20E-06    | -2.23E-05                    |
|    | ADPF (MJ/FU)              | 1.99E+01        | 1.10E+01     | 5.93E+02         | 8.43E+01                   | 6.90E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.51E+00                       | 5.34E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 5.38E+00    | -5.52E+02                    |
|    | GWP (kg CO2 equiv/FU)     | 1.46E+00        | 7.74E-01     | 1.10E+02         | 5.50E+00                   | 1.30E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.58E-01                       | 3.55E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 2.22E-01    | -1.04E+02                    |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)  | 3.22E-07        | 1.20E-07     | 4.32E-06         | 1.02E-06                   | 7.92E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 4.42E-08                       | 6.50E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 5.62E-08    | -4.06E-06                    |
|   | POCP (kg ethene equiv/FU) | 8.99E-04        | 3.54E-04     | 1.08E-02         | 2.89E-03                   | 2.25E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.13E-04                       | 1.53E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.76E-04    | -1.02E-02                    |
|  | AP (kg SO2 equiv/FU)      | 8.04E-03        | 3.73E-03     | 1.68E-01         | 1.98E-02                   | 2.23E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 7.20E-04                       | 1.14E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.47E-03    | -1.61E-01                    |
|  | EP (kg (PO4)3- equiv/FU)  | 1.74E-03        | 7.03E-04     | 5.51E-02         | 3.42E-03                   | 5.66E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.28E-04                       | 1.85E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.55E-04    | -5.30E-02                    |

14.1.1.1 Indicators describing toxicity (specific for Dutch market)












| Resource Use             | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                          | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |           |
| HTP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)   | 7.88E-01        | 3.03E-01     | 2.71E+01         | 2.79E+00             | 8.51E-01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 5.40E-02                       | 1.61E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.83E-01    | -2.56E+01 |
| FAETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 5.95E-04        | 5.18E-04     | 1.40E-02         | 4.46E-03             | 1.95E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.37E-04                       | 2.66E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.09E-04    | -1.25E-02 |
| MAETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 7.85E-04        | 1.70E-03     | 2.02E-02         | 2.45E-02             | 7.49E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.36E-04                       | 1.27E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.52E-04    | -1.29E-02 |
| TETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)  | 3.62E-04        | 2.72E-04     | 2.13E-02         | 3.77E-03             | 6.52E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.60E-05                       | 1.98E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 4.74E-05    | -1.95E-02 |


14.1.1.2 Indicators shown on the MRPI®-EPD

| Resource Use       | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |           |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                    | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |           |
| ADPF<br>(kg Sb eq) | 9.58E-03        | 5.29E-03     | 2.85E-01         | 4.06E-02             | 3.32E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.69E-03                       | 2.57E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.59E-03    | -2.66E-01 |








14.1.1.3 Core Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2

| Potential Environmental Impacts  |                                   | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                                   | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |                              |
|    | GWP total (kg CO2 equiv/FU)       | 1.49E+00        | 7.85E-01     | 1.10E+02         | 5.56E+00                   | 1.30E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.60E-01                       | 3.59E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 2.29E-01    | -1.05E+02                    |
|    | GWP fossil (kg CO2 equiv/FU)      | 1.48E+00        | 7.83E-01     | 1.11E+02         | 5.55E+00                   | 5.56E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.60E-01                       | 3.58E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 2.27E-01    | -1.05E+02                    |
|    | GWP biogenic (kg CO2 equiv/FU)    | 7.75E-03        | 9.62E-04     | -3.07E-01        | 4.63E-03                   | 7.46E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 7.17E-05                       | 1.91E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.83E-03    | 1.42E-01                     |
|    | GWP luluc (kg CO2 equiv/FU)       | 1.28E-03        | 9.70E-04     | 3.41E-02         | 2.31E-03                   | 1.10E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.03E-05                       | 1.25E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.01E-04    | -3.30E-02                    |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)          | 3.17E-07        | 1.49E-07     | 4.23E-06         | 1.28E-06                   | 9.83E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 5.57E-08                       | 8.14E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 7.03E-08    | -3.88E-06                    |
|   | AP (mol H+ equiv/FU)              | 1.12E-02        | 5.01E-03     | 3.99E+00         | 2.59E-02                   | 3.03E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 9.47E-04                       | 1.46E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.93E-03    | -3.79E+00                    |
|  | EP - freshwater (kg P equiv/FU)   | 1.47E-05        | 1.12E-05     | 5.49E-03         | 4.45E-05                   | 3.75E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 9.39E-07                       | 2.81E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 3.79E-06    | -5.22E-03                    |
|  | EP - marine (kg N equiv/FU)       | 4.75E-03        | 1.82E-03     | 1.08E-01         | 8.36E-03                   | 1.18E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.15E-04                       | 4.34E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 6.54E-04    | -1.05E-01                    |
|  | EP - terrestrial (mol N equiv/FU) | 5.24E-02        | 2.00E-02     | 1.20E+00         | 9.24E-02                   | 1.28E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.47E-03                       | 4.80E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 7.21E-03    | -1.17E+00                    |
|  | POCP (kg NMVOC equiv/FU)          | 1.43E-02        | 5.49E-03     | 5.29E-01         | 2.84E-02                   | 3.46E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.07E-03                       | 1.47E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.08E-03    | -5.08E-01                    |
|  | ADP Elements (kg Sb equiv/FU)     | 1.66E-06        | 1.02E-05     | 6.07E-05         | 6.29E-05                   | 5.23E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.41E-07                       | 6.88E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 1.19E-06    | -2.17E-05                    |

|  |   |          |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
|--|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | ADP<br>fossil fuels<br>(MJ/FU)                      | 3.38E+01 | 1.09E+01 | 6.65E+02 | 8.52E+01 | 6.87E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 3.55E+00 | 5.40E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 5.33E+00 | -6.33E+02 |
|  | WDP (m <sup>3</sup><br>water eq<br>deprived<br>/FU) | 2.01E-01 | 4.49E-02 | 6.23E+00 | 2.80E-01 | -8.12E-03 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.76E-03 | 1.50E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 2.30E-01 | -5.99E+00 |

GWP total = total Global Warming Potential (Climate Change); GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential (Climate Change) land use and land use change; ODP = Ozone Depletion Potential; AP = Acidification Potential for Soil and Water; EP = Eutrophication Potential; POCP = Photochemical Ozone Creation; ADPE = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Elements; ADPF = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Fossil Fuels; WDP = water use (Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption)

14.1.1.4 Additional Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2

| Additional Impact Categories   |                           | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage |              |                     |             |                              |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                           | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Demolition /   | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|    | PM<br>(disease incidence) | 2.75E-07        | 3.82E-08     | 2.48E-05         | 4.71E-07             | 3.89E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.86E-08          | 2.49E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 3.70E-08    | -2.36E-05                    |
|   | IRHH<br>(kg U235 eq/FU)   | 2.90E-01        | 4.80E-02     | 3.93E+00         | 3.73E-01             | 2.72E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.52E-02          | 2.36E-02     | 0.00E+00            | 2.09E-02    | -3.89E+00                    |
|  | ETF<br>(CTUe/FU)          | 1.45E+01        | 9.60E+00     | 3.03E+02         | 6.79E+01             | 6.38E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.14E+00          | 4.33E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 3.93E+00    | -2.78E+02                    |
|  | HTCE<br>(CTUh/FU)         | 3.93E-10        | 3.12E-10     | 2.52E-08         | 1.77E-09             | 6.02E-10        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.16E-10          | 1.22E-10     | 0.00E+00            | 1.40E-10    | -2.36E-08                    |
|  | HTnCE<br>(CTUh/FU)        | 9.76E-09        | 8.53E-09     | 2.16E-07         | 7.54E-08             | 2.18E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.58E-09          | 4.72E-09     | 0.00E+00            | 2.92E-09    | -1.89E-07                    |














**14.1.1.8 Potential Environmental Impacts for 1m3 of AG 0/4 – 500 GEO in Lightweight filling applications.**

The results of the LCIA are calculated for AG 0/4- 500 GEO lightweight expanded clay aggregate. The results are provided for 1m3 of the lightweight expanded clay aggregate product. The average installed density for the assessed product is 500 kg/m3.

**Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A1**

| Potential Environmental Impacts  |                           | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                           | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |                              |
|    | ADPE (kg Sb equiv/FU)     | 2.00E-06        | 1.19E-05     | 7.13E-05         | 7.32E-05                   | 6.09E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.68E-07                       | 8.01E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 1.39E-06    | -2.60E-05                    |
|    | ADPF (MJ/FU)              | 2.31E+01        | 1.28E+01     | 6.90E+02         | 9.80E+01                   | 8.02E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 4.08E+00                       | 6.21E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 6.25E+00    | -6.42E+02                    |
|    | GWP (kg CO2 equiv/FU)     | 1.70E+00        | 9.00E-01     | 1.28E+02         | 6.39E+00                   | 1.51E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.99E-01                       | 4.12E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 2.59E-01    | -1.21E+02                    |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)  | 3.74E-07        | 1.39E-07     | 5.02E-06         | 1.19E-06                   | 9.20E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 5.14E-08                       | 7.56E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 6.53E-08    | -4.72E-06                    |
|   | POCP (kg ethene equiv/FU) | 1.05E-03        | 4.11E-04     | 1.25E-02         | 3.36E-03                   | 2.61E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.31E-04                       | 1.78E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.05E-04    | -1.18E-02                    |
|  | AP (kg SO2 equiv/FU)      | 9.35E-03        | 4.34E-03     | 1.96E-01         | 2.30E-02                   | 2.59E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 8.38E-04                       | 1.32E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.70E-03    | -1.87E-01                    |
|  | EP (kg (PO4)3- equiv/FU)  | 2.02E-03        | 8.18E-04     | 6.40E-02         | 3.97E-03                   | 6.58E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.49E-04                       | 2.15E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.97E-04    | -6.16E-02                    |












14.1.1.1 Indicators describing toxicity (specific for Dutch market)

| Resource Use             | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                          | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |           |
| HTP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)   | 9.16E-01        | 3.52E-01     | 3.15E+01         | 3.25E+00             | 9.90E-01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 6.28E-02                       | 1.88E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 2.13E-01    | -2.97E+01 |
| FAETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 6.92E-04        | 6.02E-04     | 1.63E-02         | 5.18E-03             | 2.27E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.59E-04                       | 3.09E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.43E-04    | -1.45E-02 |
| MAETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 9.13E-04        | 1.97E-03     | 2.34E-02         | 2.84E-02             | 8.71E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.58E-04                       | 1.48E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.93E-04    | -1.50E-02 |
| TETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)  | 4.21E-04        | 3.16E-04     | 2.48E-02         | 4.38E-03             | 7.58E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.02E-05                       | 2.30E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 5.51E-05    | -2.27E-02 |



14.1.1.2 Indicators shown on the MRPI®-EPD

| Resource Use       | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |           |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                    | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |           |
| ADPF<br>(kg Sb eq) | 1.11E-02        | 6.15E-03     | 3.32E-01         | 4.72E-02             | 3.87E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.97E-03                       | 2.99E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 3.01E-03    | -3.09E-01 |

14.1.1.3 Core Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2






| Potential Environmental Impacts  |  | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           | End-of-life stage        |                                |              |                     | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |             |
|--|--|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
|  |  | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing |                              | C4 Disposal |
|    | GWP total (kg CO <sub>2</sub> equiv/FU)    | 1.73E+00        | 9.13E-01     | 1.28E+02         | 6.46E+00                   | 1.51E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.02E-01                       | 4.17E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 2.66E-01                     | -1.22E+02   |
|    | GWP fossil (kg CO <sub>2</sub> equiv/FU)   | 1.72E+00        | 9.10E-01     | 1.29E+02         | 6.46E+00                   | 6.47E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.02E-01                       | 4.17E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 2.64E-01                     | -1.22E+02   |
|    | GWP biogenic (kg CO <sub>2</sub> equiv/FU) | 9.01E-03        | 1.12E-03     | -3.57E-01        | 5.39E-03                   | 8.67E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 8.34E-05                       | 2.22E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.13E-03                     | 1.66E-01    |
|    | GWP luluc (kg CO <sub>2</sub> equiv/FU)    | 1.49E-03        | 1.13E-03     | 3.97E-02         | 2.68E-03                   | 1.28E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.36E-05                       | 1.46E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.18E-04                     | -3.84E-02   |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)                   | 3.69E-07        | 1.73E-07     | 4.92E-06         | 1.49E-06                   | 1.14E-07        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 6.48E-08                       | 9.47E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 8.17E-08                     | -4.51E-06   |
|    | AP (mol H+ equiv/FU)                       | 1.30E-02        | 5.82E-03     | 4.64E+00         | 3.01E-02                   | 3.52E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.10E-03                       | 1.70E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.25E-03                     | -4.41E+00   |
|  | EP - freshwater (kg P equiv/FU)            | 1.71E-05        | 1.30E-05     | 6.39E-03         | 5.18E-05                   | 4.37E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.09E-06                       | 3.27E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 4.41E-06                     | -6.07E-03   |
|  | EP - marine (kg N equiv/FU)                | 5.52E-03        | 2.11E-03     | 1.25E-01         | 9.72E-03                   | 1.38E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.66E-04                       | 5.05E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 7.61E-04                     | -1.22E-01   |
|  | EP - terrestrial (mol N equiv/FU)          | 6.10E-02        | 2.33E-02     | 1.40E+00         | 1.07E-01                   | 1.49E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 4.04E-03                       | 5.59E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 8.39E-03                     | -1.36E+00   |
|  | POCP (kg NMVOC equiv/FU)                   | 1.67E-02        | 6.38E-03     | 6.15E-01         | 3.30E-02                   | 4.03E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.24E-03                       | 1.71E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.42E-03                     | -5.91E-01   |
|  | ADP Elements (kg Sb equiv/FU)              | 1.93E-06        | 1.18E-05     | 7.06E-05         | 7.31E-05                   | 6.08E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.64E-07                       | 8.00E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 1.39E-06                     | -2.52E-05   |



|  |                                |          |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | ADP fossil fuels (MJ/FU)       | 3.93E+01 | 1.27E+01 | 7.73E+02 | 9.91E+01 | 7.98E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.13E+00 | 6.28E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 6.19E+00 | -7.36E+02 |
|  | WDP (m³ water eq deprived /FU) | 2.34E-01 | 5.22E-02 | 7.24E+00 | 3.25E-01 | -9.44E-03 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 5.53E-03 | 1.75E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 2.68E-01 | -6.97E+00 |

GWP total = total Global Warming Potential (Climate Change); GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential (Climate Change) land use and land use change; ODP = Ozone Depletion Potential; AP = Acidification Potential for Soil and Water; EP = Eutrophication Potential; POCP = Photochemical Ozone Creation; ADPE = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Elements; ADPF = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Fossil Fuels; WDP = water use (Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption)

14.1.1.4 Additional Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2

| Additional Impact Categories   |                        | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |                              |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                        | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|    | PM (disease incidence) | 3.19E-07        | 4.45E-08     | 2.88E-05         | 5.48E-07             | 4.53E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.16E-08                       | 2.90E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 4.30E-08    | -2.75E-05                    |
|   | IRHH (kg U235 eq/FU)   | 3.37E-01        | 5.58E-02     | 4.57E+00         | 4.34E-01             | 3.16E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.77E-02                       | 2.75E-02     | 0.00E+00            | 2.43E-02    | -4.52E+00                    |
|  | ETF (CTUe/FU)          | 1.69E+01        | 1.12E+01     | 3.53E+02         | 7.89E+01             | 7.42E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.49E+00                       | 5.03E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 4.56E+00    | -3.24E+02                    |
|  | HTCE (CTUh/FU)         | 4.57E-10        | 3.63E-10     | 2.93E-08         | 2.05E-09             | 7.00E-10        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.51E-10                       | 1.41E-10     | 0.00E+00            | 1.63E-10    | -2.74E-08                    |
|  | HTnCE (CTUh/FU)        | 1.14E-08        | 9.92E-09     | 2.51E-07         | 8.76E-08             | 2.53E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.84E-09                       | 5.49E-09     | 0.00E+00            | 3.39E-09    | -2.19E-07                    |














**14.1.1.7 Potential Environmental Impacts for 1m3 of AR 8/16 – 340 GEO in Lightweight filling applications.**

The results of the LCIA are calculated for AR 8/16- 340 GEO lightweight expanded clay aggregate. The results are provided for 1m3 of the lightweight expanded clay aggregate product. The average installed density for the assessed product is 340 kg/m3.

**Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A1**

| Potential Environmental Impacts  |                           | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                           | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |                              |
|    | ADPE (kg Sb equiv/FU)     | 1.36E-06        | 8.06E-06     | 4.85E-05         | 4.98E-05                   | 4.14E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.14E-07                       | 5.44E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 9.47E-07    | -1.77E-05                    |
|    | ADPF (MJ/FU)              | 1.57E+01        | 8.68E+00     | 4.69E+02         | 6.66E+01                   | 5.45E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.77E+00                       | 4.22E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 4.25E+00    | -4.36E+02                    |
|    | GWP (kg CO2 equiv/FU)     | 1.16E+00        | 6.12E-01     | 8.70E+01         | 4.35E+00                   | 1.03E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.04E-01                       | 2.80E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.76E-01    | -8.23E+01                    |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)  | 2.55E-07        | 9.48E-08     | 3.41E-06         | 8.09E-07                   | 6.26E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 3.49E-08                       | 5.14E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 4.44E-08    | -3.21E-06                    |
|   | POCP (kg ethene equiv/FU) | 7.11E-04        | 2.80E-04     | 8.51E-03         | 2.29E-03                   | 1.78E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 8.90E-05                       | 1.21E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.40E-04    | -8.05E-03                    |
|  | AP (kg SO2 equiv/FU)      | 6.36E-03        | 2.95E-03     | 1.33E-01         | 1.57E-02                   | 1.76E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 5.70E-04                       | 8.99E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.16E-03    | -1.27E-01                    |
|  | EP (kg (PO4)3- equiv/FU)  | 1.37E-03        | 5.56E-04     | 4.35E-02         | 2.70E-03                   | 4.48E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.01E-04                       | 1.46E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 2.02E-04    | -4.19E-02                    |












14.1.1.8 Indicators describing toxicity (specific for Dutch market)



| Resource Use             | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                          | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |           |
| HTP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)   | 6.23E-01        | 2.39E-01     | 2.14E+01         | 2.21E+00             | 6.73E-01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 4.27E-02                       | 1.28E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.45E-01    | -2.02E+01 |
| FAETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 4.70E-04        | 4.09E-04     | 1.11E-02         | 3.52E-03             | 1.54E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.08E-04                       | 2.10E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.65E-04    | -9.89E-03 |
| MAETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq) | 6.21E-04        | 1.34E-03     | 1.59E-02         | 1.93E-02             | 5.92E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.08E-04                       | 1.01E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.99E-04    | -1.02E-02 |
| TETP<br>(kg DCB-<br>eq)  | 2.86E-04        | 2.15E-04     | 1.69E-02         | 2.98E-03             | 5.16E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.05E-05                       | 1.56E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 3.74E-05    | -1.54E-02 |

14.1.1.9 Indicators shown on the MRPI®-EPD

| Resource Use       | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |           |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                    | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |           |
| ADPF<br>(kg Sb eq) | 7.57E-03        | 4.18E-03     | 2.26E-01         | 3.21E-02             | 2.63E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.34E-03                       | 2.03E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 2.05E-03    | -2.10E-01 |






14.1.1.10 Core Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2

| Potential Environmental Impacts  |                                   | Production      |              |                  | Construction process stage |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                                   | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport               | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal |                              |
|    | GWP total (kg CO2 equiv/FU)       | 1.17E+00        | 6.21E-01     | 8.73E+01         | 4.40E+00                   | 1.03E+01        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.06E-01                       | 2.84E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.81E-01    | -8.26E+01                    |
|    | GWP fossil (kg CO2 equiv/FU)      | 1.17E+00        | 6.19E-01     | 8.75E+01         | 4.39E+00                   | 4.40E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.05E-01                       | 2.83E-01     | 0.00E+00            | 1.79E-01    | -8.27E+01                    |
|    | GWP biogenic (kg CO2 equiv/FU)    | 6.13E-03        | 7.61E-04     | -2.43E-01        | 3.66E-03                   | 5.90E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 5.67E-05                       | 1.51E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 1.45E-03    | 1.13E-01                     |
|    | GWP luluc (kg CO2 equiv/FU)       | 1.01E-03        | 7.67E-04     | 2.70E-02         | 1.82E-03                   | 8.72E-05        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.61E-05                       | 9.91E-05     | 0.00E+00            | 7.99E-05    | -2.61E-02                    |
|    | ODP (kg CFC 11 equiv/FU)          | 2.51E-07        | 1.17E-07     | 3.34E-06         | 1.01E-06                   | 7.77E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 4.40E-08                       | 6.44E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 5.56E-08    | -3.07E-06                    |
|    | AP (mol H+ equiv/FU)              | 8.86E-03        | 3.96E-03     | 3.16E+00         | 2.05E-02                   | 2.39E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 7.49E-04                       | 1.16E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.53E-03    | -3.00E+00                    |
|  | EP - freshwater (kg P equiv/FU)   | 1.16E-05        | 8.84E-06     | 4.34E-03         | 3.52E-05                   | 2.97E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 7.43E-07                       | 2.23E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 3.00E-06    | -4.12E-03                    |
|  | EP - marine (kg N equiv/FU)       | 3.76E-03        | 1.44E-03     | 8.53E-02         | 6.61E-03                   | 9.36E-04        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.49E-04                       | 3.44E-04     | 0.00E+00            | 5.17E-04    | -8.28E-02                    |
|  | EP - terrestrial (mol N equiv/FU) | 4.14E-02        | 1.59E-02     | 9.51E-01         | 7.30E-02                   | 1.01E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 2.75E-03                       | 3.80E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 5.70E-03    | -9.23E-01                    |
|  | POCP (kg NMVOC equiv/FU)          | 1.13E-02        | 4.34E-03     | 4.18E-01         | 2.24E-02                   | 2.74E-03        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 8.43E-04                       | 1.16E-03     | 0.00E+00            | 1.65E-03    | -4.02E-01                    |
|  | ADP Elements (kg Sb equiv/FU)     | 1.31E-06        | 8.05E-06     | 4.80E-05         | 4.97E-05                   | 4.14E-06        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.12E-07                       | 5.44E-06     | 0.00E+00            | 9.44E-07    | -1.72E-05                    |

|  |  |          |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
|--|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | ADP fossil fuels (MJ/FU)                   | 2.67E+01 | 8.64E+00 | 5.26E+02 | 6.74E+01 | 5.43E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 2.81E+00 | 4.27E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.21E+00 | -5.01E+02 |
|  | WDP (m <sup>3</sup> water eq deprived /FU) | 1.59E-01 | 3.55E-02 | 4.93E+00 | 2.21E-01 | -6.42E-03 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 3.76E-03 | 1.19E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 1.82E-01 | -4.74E+00 |

GWP total = total Global Warming Potential (Climate Change); GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential (Climate Change) land use and land use change; ODP = Ozone Depletion Potential; AP = Acidification Potential for Soil and Water; EP = Eutrophication Potential; POCP = Photochemical Ozone Creation; ADPE = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Elements; ADPF = Abiotic Depletion Potential – Fossil Fuels; WDP = water use (Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption)

14.1.1.11 Additional Environmental Indicators according to EN 15804 + amendment A2

| Additional Impact Categories   |                        | Production      |              |                  | Construction process |                 | Use stage |                |           |                |                  |                           |                          | End-of-life stage              |              |                     |             |                              |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|  |                        | A1 Raw material | A2 Transport | A3 manufacturing | A4 Transport         | A5 Installation | B1 Use    | B2 Maintenance | B3 Repair | B4 Replacement | B5 Refurbishment | B6 Operational energy use | B7 Operational water use | C1 Deconstruction / demolition | C2 Transport | C3 Waste processing | C4 Disposal | D Reuse, recovery, recycling |
|    | PM (disease incidence) | 2.17E-07        | 3.02E-08     | 1.96E-05         | 3.73E-07             | 3.08E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.47E-08                       | 1.97E-08     | 0.00E+00            | 2.92E-08    | -1.87E-05                    |
|   | IRHH (kg U235 eq/FU)   | 2.29E-01        | 3.79E-02     | 3.11E+00         | 2.95E-01             | 2.15E-02        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.20E-02                       | 1.87E-02     | 0.00E+00            | 1.65E-02    | -3.07E+00                    |
|  | ETF (CTUe/FU)          | 1.15E+01        | 7.59E+00     | 2.40E+02         | 5.37E+01             | 5.04E+00        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.69E+00                       | 3.42E+00     | 0.00E+00            | 3.10E+00    | -2.20E+02                    |
|  | HTCE (CTUh/FU)         | 3.11E-10        | 2.47E-10     | 1.99E-08         | 1.40E-09             | 4.76E-10        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.71E-10                       | 9.62E-11     | 0.00E+00            | 1.11E-10    | -1.86E-08                    |
|  | HTnCE (CTUh/FU)        | 7.72E-09        | 6.75E-09     | 1.71E-07         | 5.96E-08             | 1.72E-08        | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00       | 0.00E+00         | 0.00E+00                  | 0.00E+00                 | 1.25E-09                       | 3.73E-09     | 0.00E+00            | 2.31E-09    | -1.49E-07                    |











## 15 BIBLIOGRAPHY

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- EN 15804+A2:2019
- Bepalingsmethode Milieuprestatie Bouwwerken - Stichting NMD
- Background report Expanded clay aggregate ARGEX v3.8



|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p><b>EPD Owner</b></p>   | <p>ARGEX<br/>Kruibeeksesteenweg162<br/>B-2070 Burcht<br/>Belgium</p>  |
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| <p><b>Confidential Report</b></p>   | <p>Background Report Expanded Clay Aggregate V3.8</p>  |
| <p><b>Verification</b></p> <p><b>Verifier name</b></p> <p><b>Date</b></p> | <p>15804:2012+A2:2019</p> <p>Agrodome</p> <p>06 October 2021</p>   |

